Patent Claims

1) Pharmaceutical composition, characterised in that it contains one or more anticholinergics (1) in combination with one or more Inhibitors of TNF alpha synthesis or action (2) optionally in the form of the individual optical isomers, mixtures thereof or racemates and optionally in the form of the pharmacologically acceptable acid addition salts thereof, optionally in the form of the solvates or hydrates and optionally together with a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.

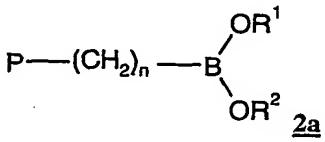
2) Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, characterised in that 1 is selected from among the tiotropium salts, oxitropium salts or ipratropium salts, preferably tiotropium salts.

3) Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 2, characterised in that 1 is present in the form of the chloride, bromide, iodide, methanesulphonate or para-toluenesulphonate, preferably in the form of the bromide.

4) Pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 3, characterised in that 2 is GENZ 80825, GENZ 34940, GENZ 29155, or RDP-58.

5) Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 4, characterised in that 2 is RDP-58.

6) Pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 3, characterised in that 2 is selected from the compounds of formula 2a



2a

wherein

R^1 and R^2 are both hydrogen atoms, or together are a propylene chain bridging the two oxygen atoms;

n is 2-6; and

P is a purine, indole or pyrimidine base residue bonded via the N^9 in the case of purine base or via the N^1 in the case of an indole or pyrimidine base, and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

7) Pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 6, characterised in that the active substances 1 and 2 are present either together in a single formulation or in two separate formulations.

8) Pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 7, characterised in that the weight ratios of 1 to 2 are in the range from 1:1000 to 1:1, preferably from 1:250 to 1:2.

9) Pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 8, characterised in that a single administration corresponds to a dose of the active substance combination 1 and 2 of 1 to 10000μg, preferably from 10 to 5000μg.

10) Pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 9, characterised in that it is in the form of a formulation suitable for inhalation.

11) Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 10, characterised in that it is a formulation selected from among inhalable powders, propellant-containing metering aerosols and propellant-free inhalable solutions or suspensions.

12) Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 11, characterised in that it is an inhalable powder which contains 1 and 2 in admixture with suitable physiologically acceptable excipients selected from among the monosaccharides, disaccharides, oligo- and polysaccharides, polyalcohols, salts, or mixtures of these excipients with one another.

13) Inhalable powder according to claim 12, characterised in that the excipient has a maximum average particle size of up to 250μm, preferably between 10 and 150μm.

14) Capsules, characterised in that they contain an inhalable powder according to claim 12 or 13.

15) Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 11 characterised in that it is an inhalable powder which contains only the active substances **1** and **2** as its ingredients.

16) Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 11, characterised in that it is a propellant-containing inhalable aerosol which contains **1** and **2** in dissolved or dispersed form.

17) Propellant-containing inhalable aerosol according to claim 16, characterised in that it contains, as propellant gas, hydrocarbons such as n-propane, n-butane or isobutane or halohydrocarbons such as chlorinated and/or fluorinated derivatives of methane, ethane, propane, butane, cyclopropane or cyclobutane.

18) Propellant-containing inhalable aerosol according to claim 17, characterised in that the propellant gas is TG134a, TG227 or a mixture thereof.

19) Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 11, characterised in that it is a propellant-free inhalable solution or suspension which contains water, ethanol or a mixture of water and ethanol as solvent.

20) Inhalable solution or suspension according to claim 19, characterised in that the pH is 2-7, preferably 2-5.

21) Use of a capsule according to claim 14 in an inhaler, preferably in a Handihaler.

22) Use of an inhalable solution according to one of claims 19 or 20 for nebulising in an inhaler according to WO 91/14468 or an inhaler as described in Figures 6a and 6b of WO 97/12687.

23) Use of a composition according to one of claims 1 to 19 for preparing a medicament for treating inflammatory or obstructive diseases of the respiratory tract.